

BEST PRACTICES ON BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP FOR LEGAL PERSONS



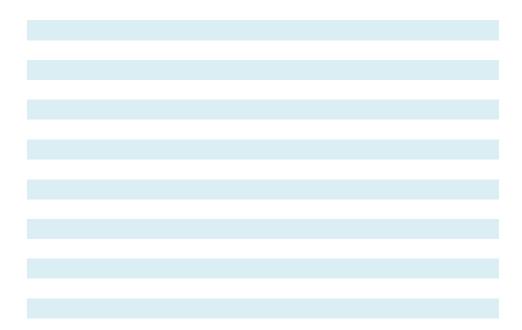


www.fatf-gafi.org

Best Practices on Beneficial Ownership for Legal Persons,

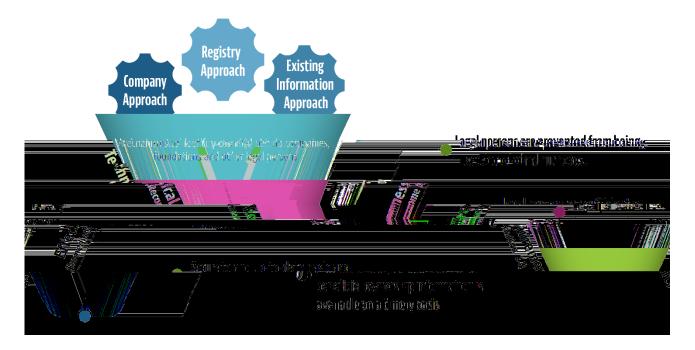
| ACRONYMS | 3 |
|--|--|
| Executive Summary | 5 |
| Section I - Introduction and key concepts | 7 |
| Background and context | |
| Section II - Objectives | 10 |
| FATF requirements | |
| Section III Common challenges | 13 |
| Common challenges faced by countries Challenges for specific approach Registry Approach Company Approach Existing Information Approach | 15 15 17 |
| Section IV The Suggested Effective System | 21 |
| Multi-pronged approach | 22 |
| Section V Suggested key features of an effective system | 26 |
| Risk assessment (relevant to core issue 5.2) | 31 e 31 3 37 40 44 52 55 |
| Access by competent authorities (relevant to core issue 5.4) |) . 62 |
| Section VI Getting information on beneficial ownership of overseas entities | 70 |
| Section VII - Conclusion | 72 |

| ANNEX 1: Detailed Arrangement of Mechanisms under R.24 | . 73 |
|--|------|
| Registry Approach | |
| Collection and verification of information on beneficial ownership | . 73 |
| Modalities of storage and access to that information | 73 |
| Supervision and enforcement of the relevant obligations | 74 |
| Company Approach | 74 |
| Collection and verification of information on beneficial ownership | 74 |
| Modalities of storage and access to that information | 75 |
| Supervision and enforcement of the relevant obligations | |
| Existing Information Approach FIs/TCSPs and other DNFBPs | 75 |
| Collection and verification of information on beneficial ownership | 75 |
| Modalities of storage and access to that information | 76 |
| Supervision and enforcement of the relevant obligations | 76 |
| Existing Information Approach Competent authorities | . 77 |
| Collection and verification of information on beneficial ownership | . 77 |
| Modalities of storage and access to that information | 78 |
| Supervision and enforcement of the relevant obligations | 78 |
| Existing Information Approach Companies listed on a stock exchange | . 78 |
| Collection and verification of information on beneficial ownership | 78 |
| Modalities of storage and access to that information | |
| | |



| 7

FATE Requirements to lifeartify the beneficial comer(s) behind legal persons, such as companies and foundations

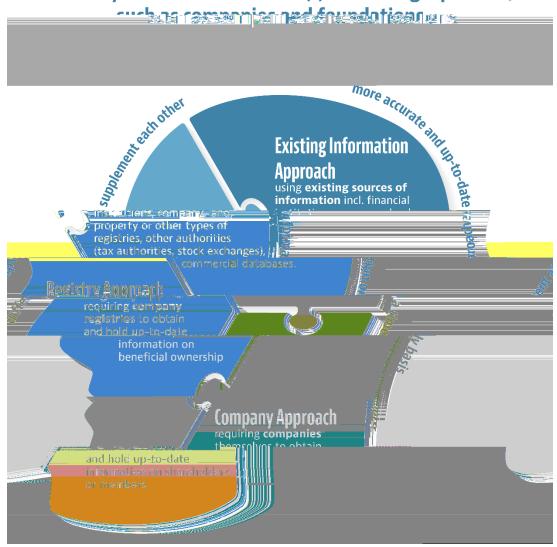


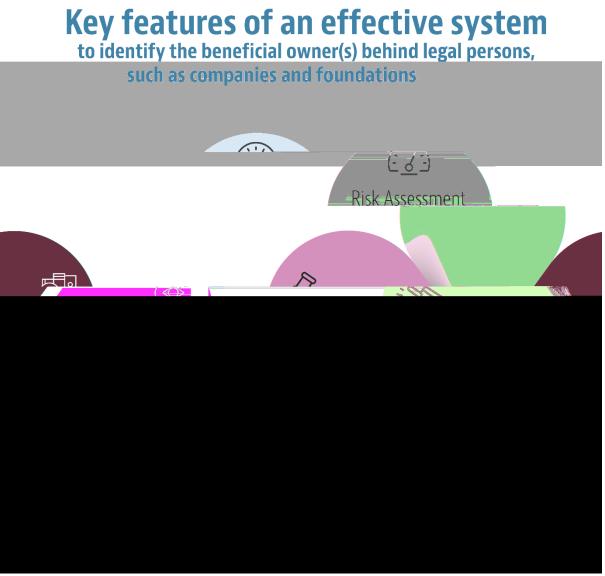
| 11

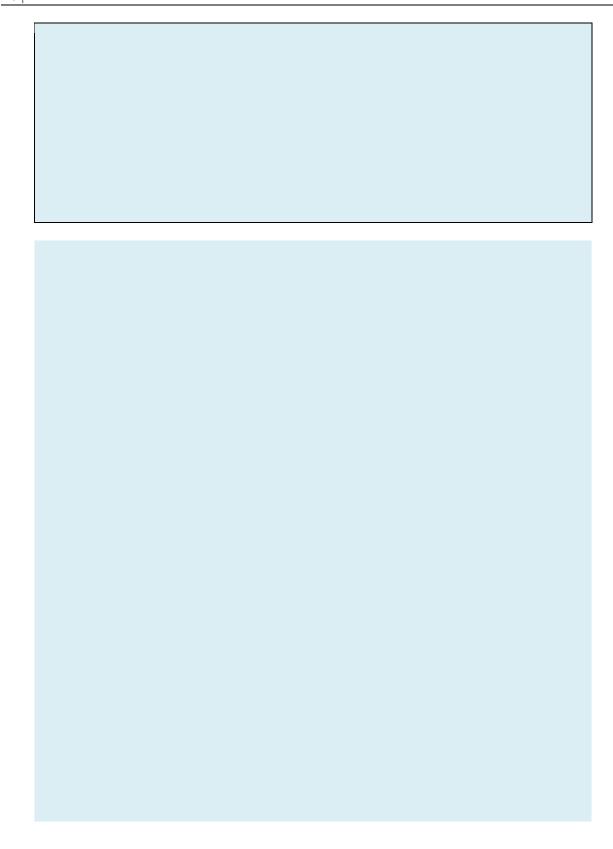


| 17

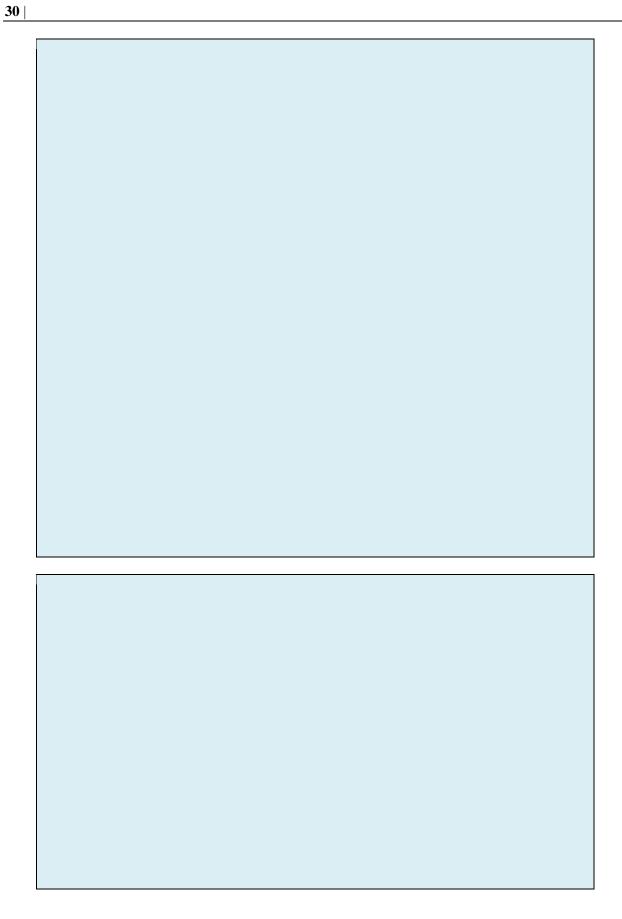
Multi-pronged approach to identify the beneficial owner(s) behind legal persons,



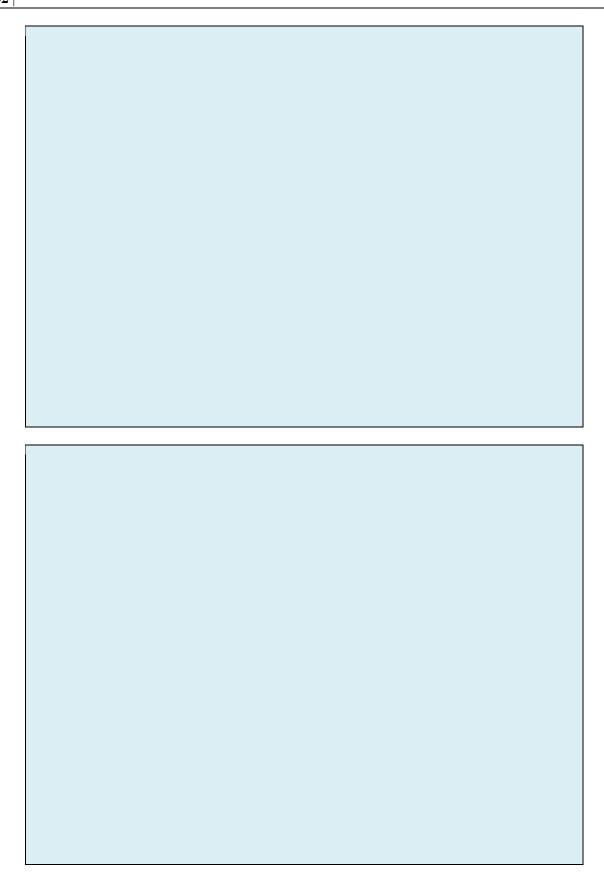


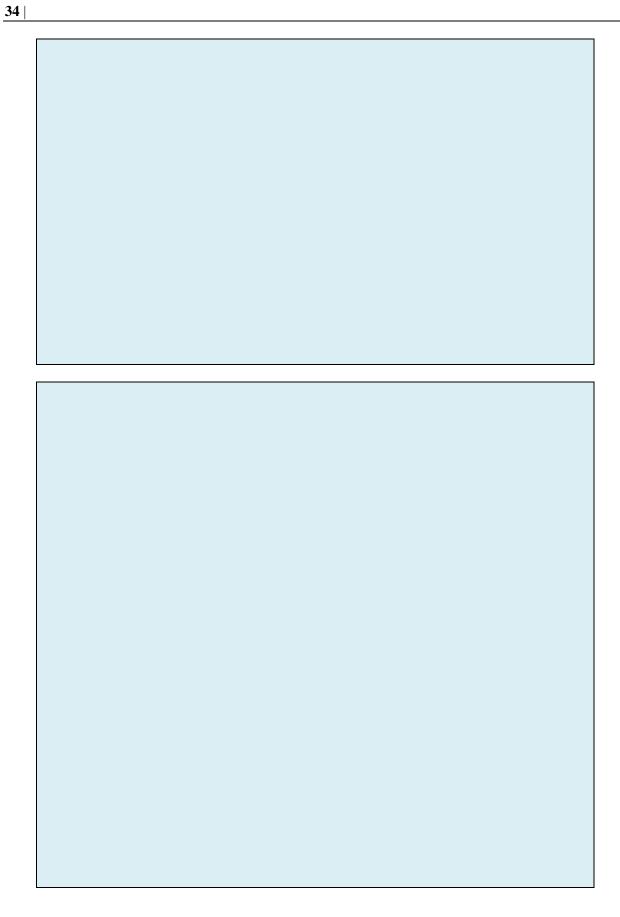


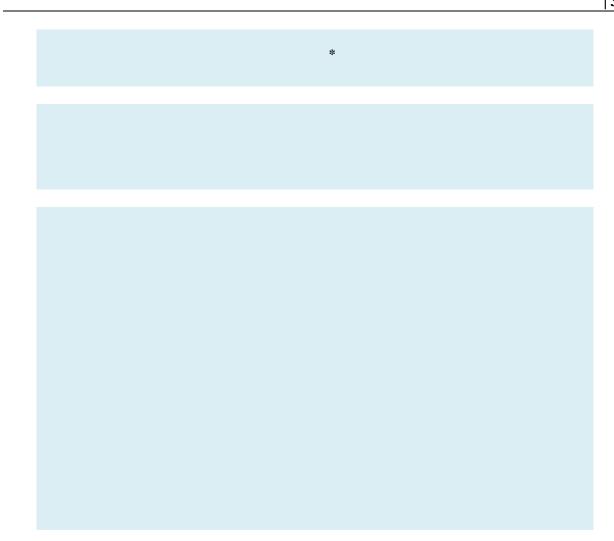
| Ī | | | |
|---|----------|------|--|
| | | | |
| | <u>_</u> | | |
| | _ | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | _ | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | _ | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | <u>_</u> | | |
| | _ | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| - | | | |
| _ | | | |
| I | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

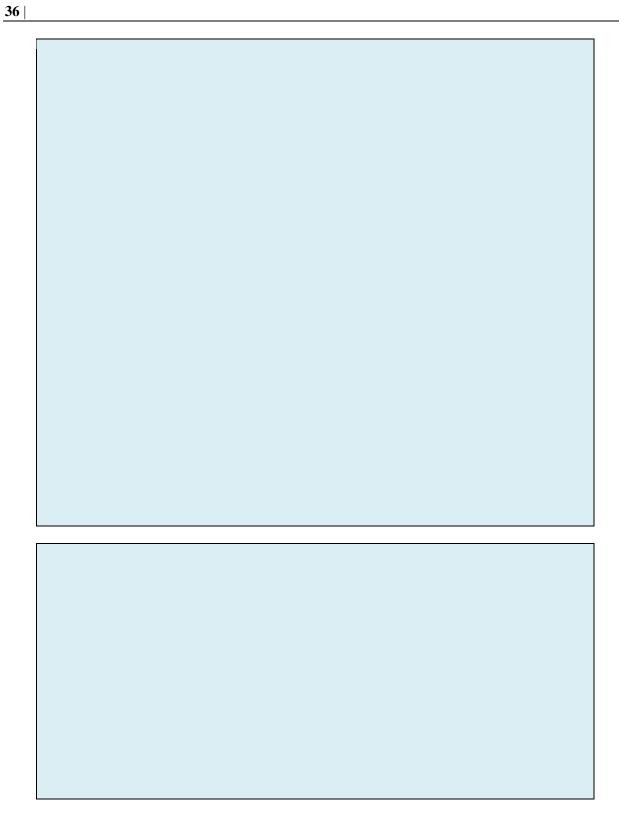


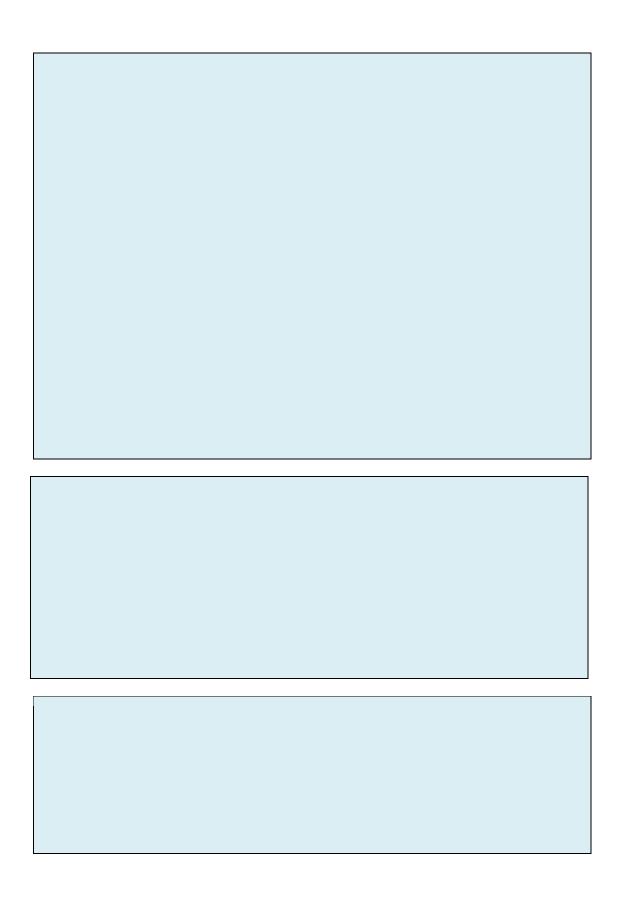
| 2 | 4 | |
|---|---|---|
| • | п | |
| J | J | L |



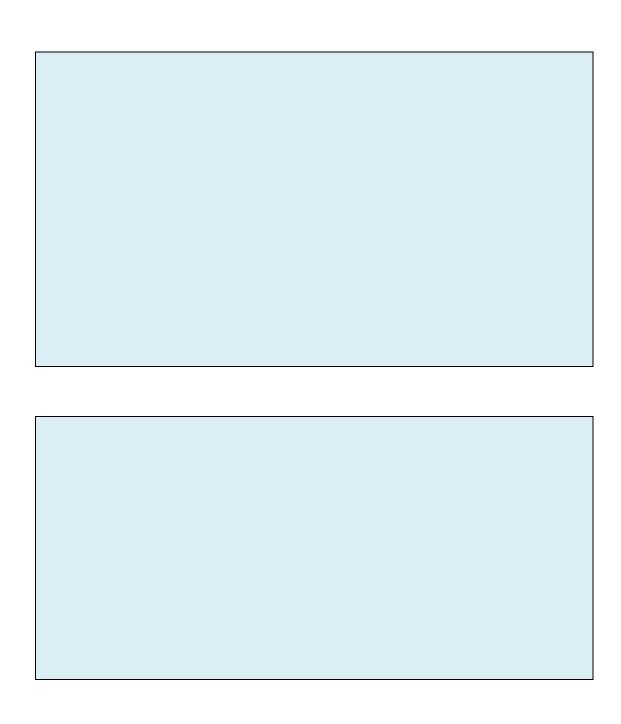


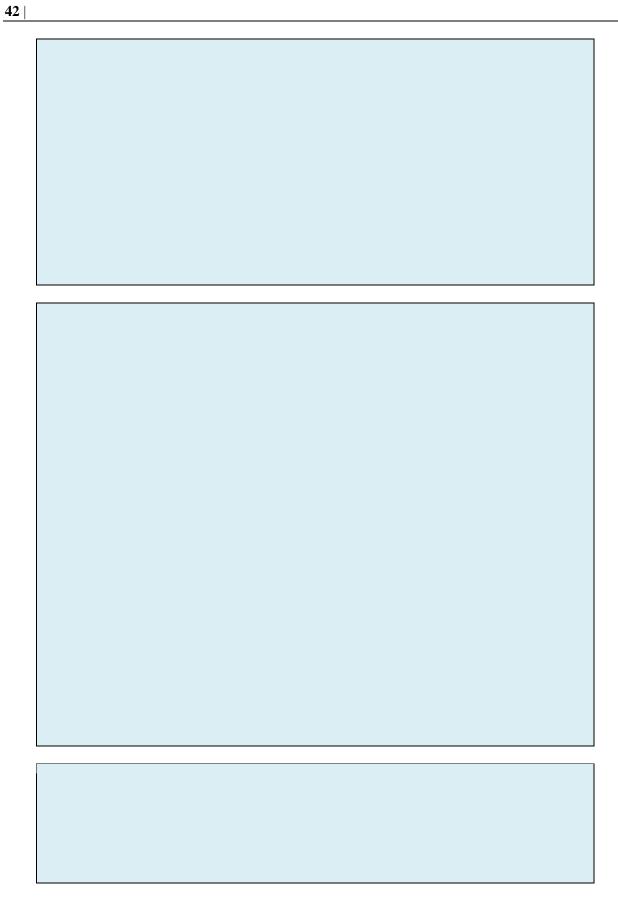


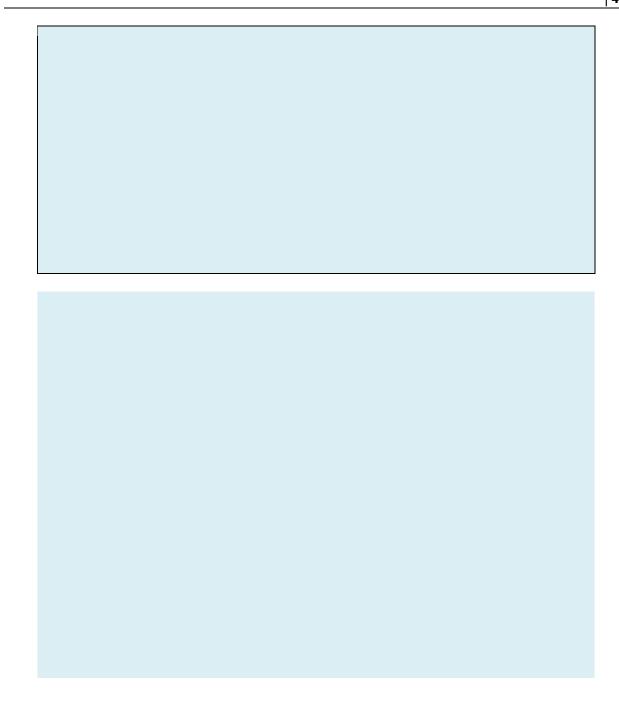


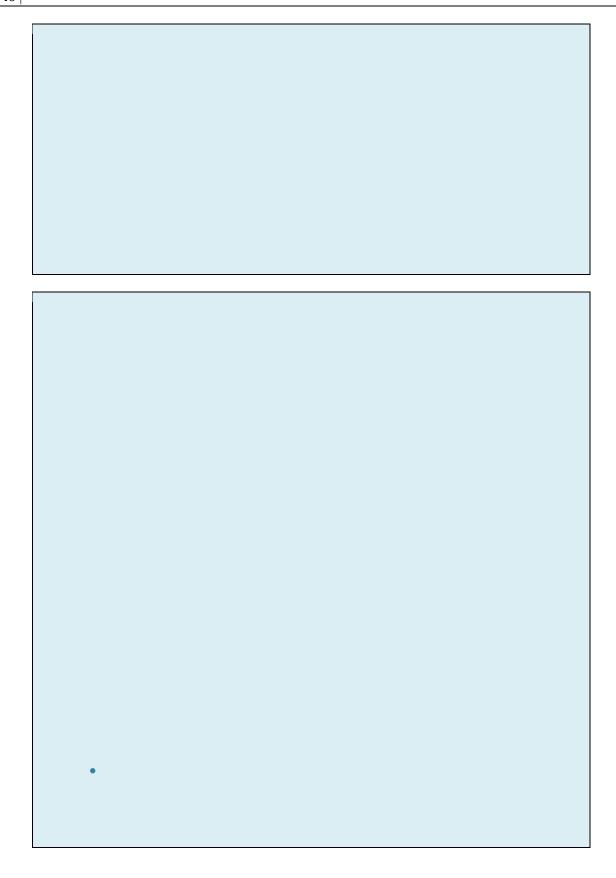


| _ | | |
|---|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| _ | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| _ | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| _ | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

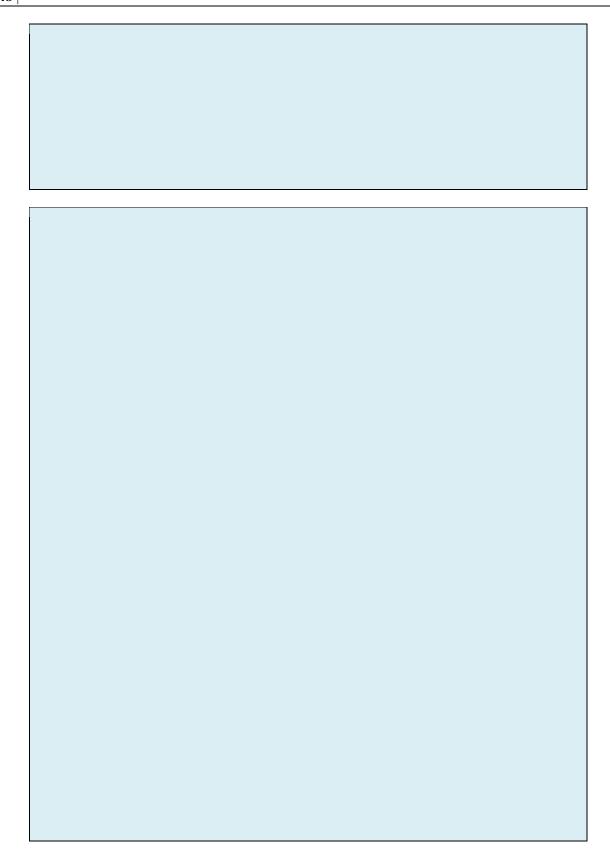


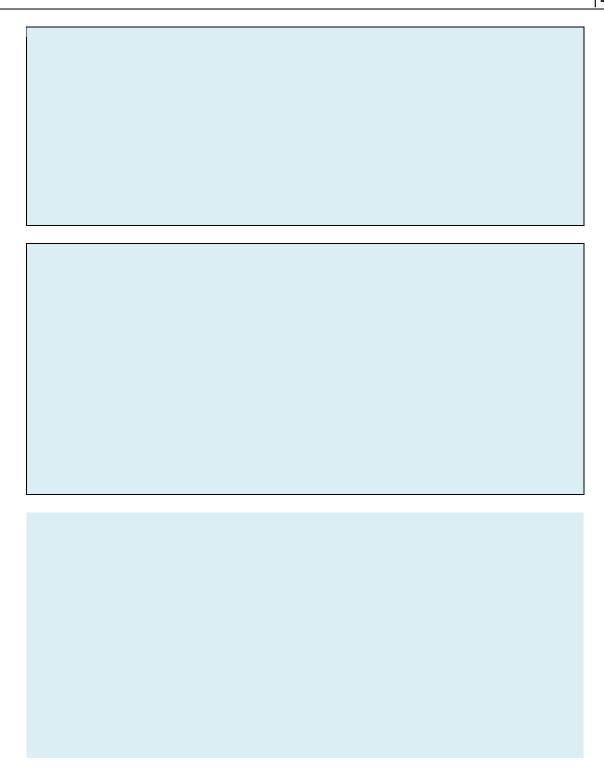


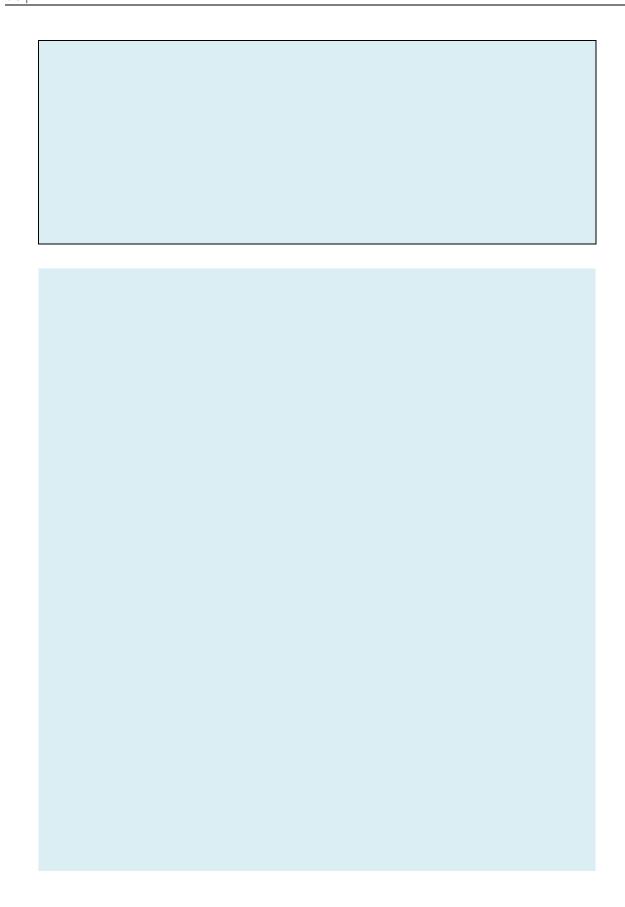




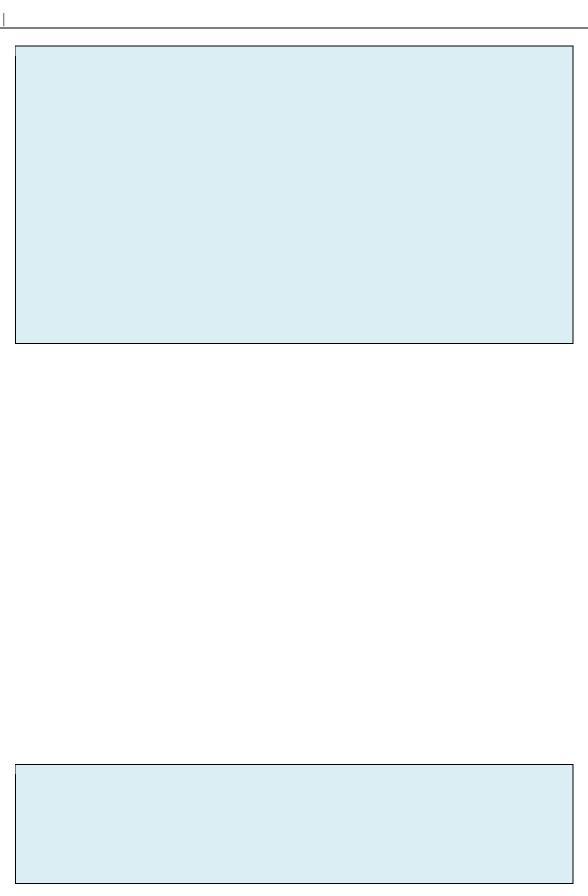
| • | | |
|---|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| • | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| • | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

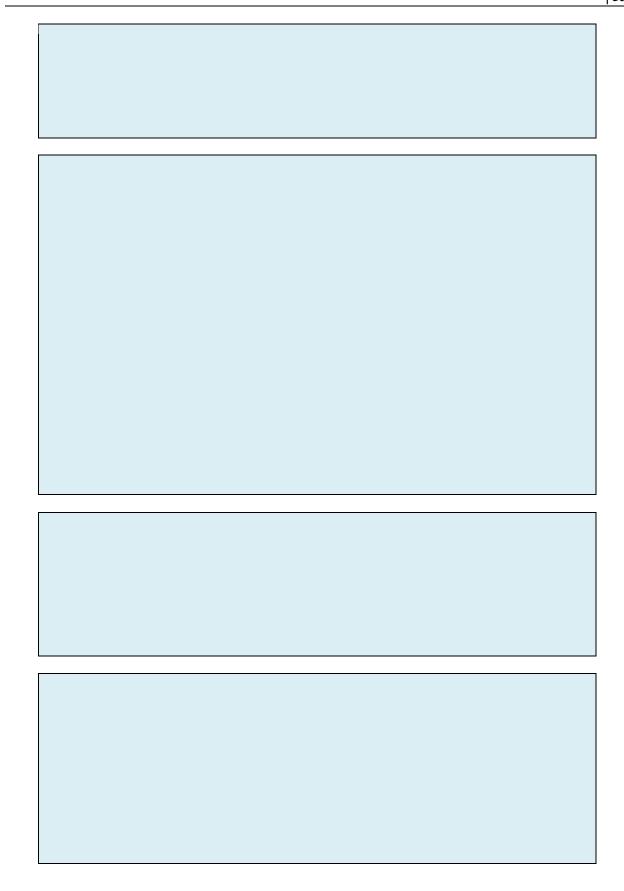


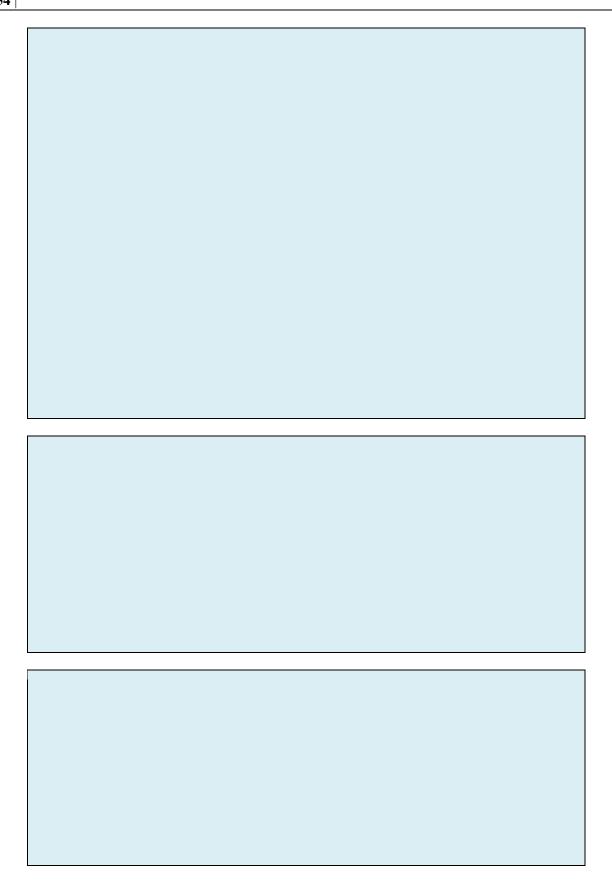


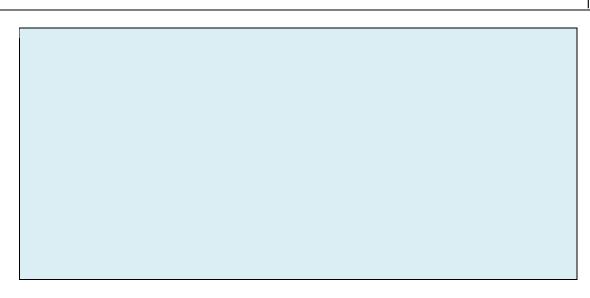


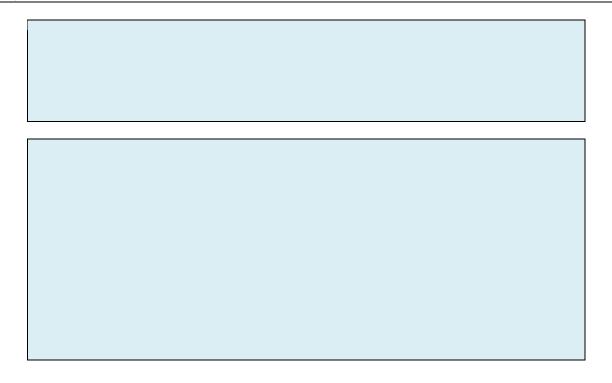
| • | | |
|---|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| • | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

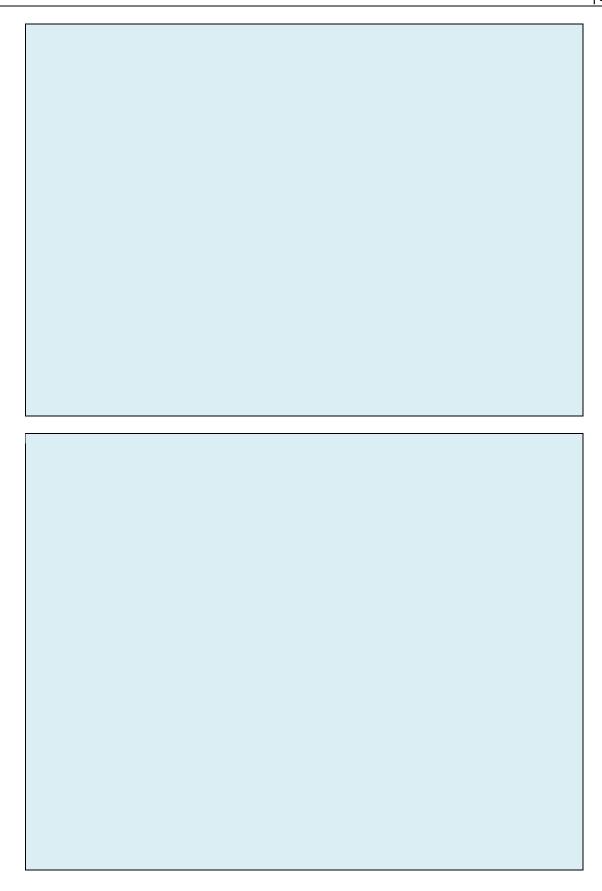


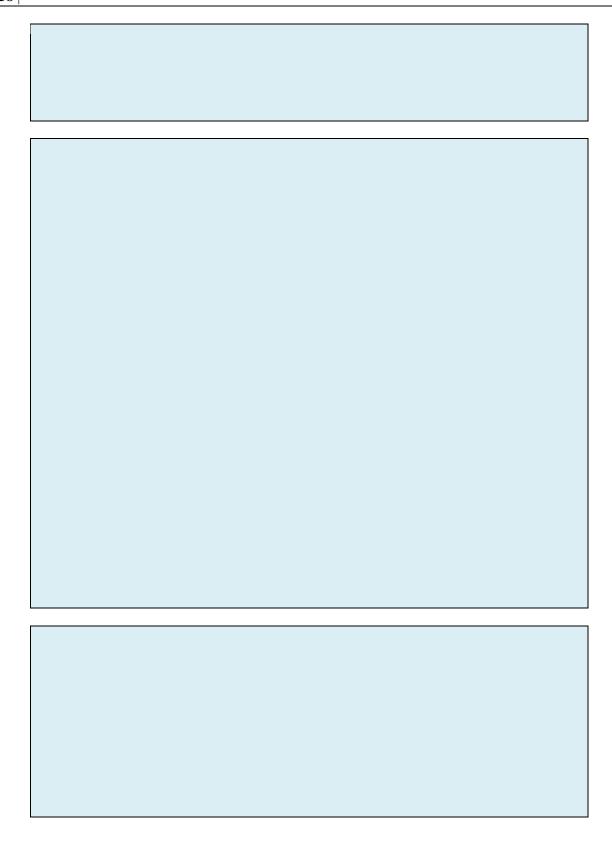




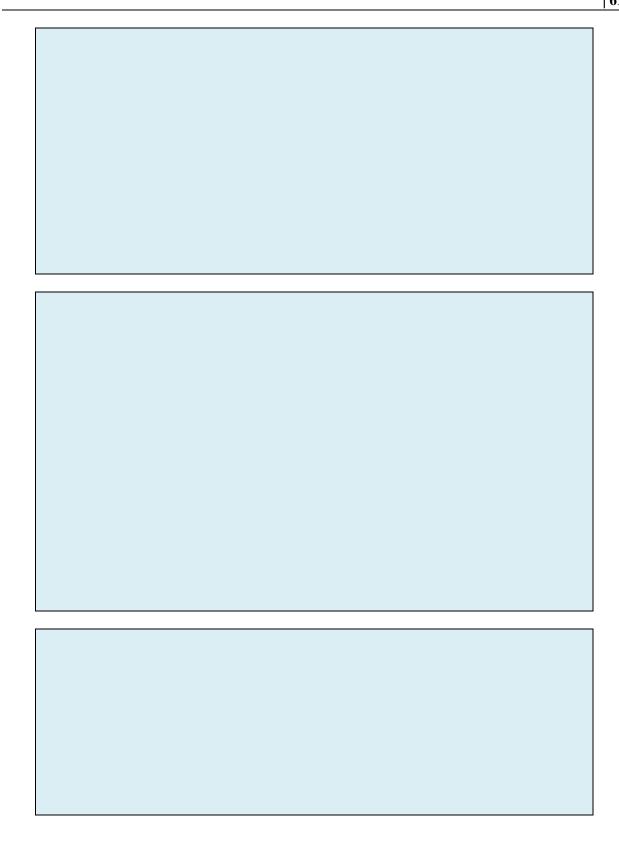


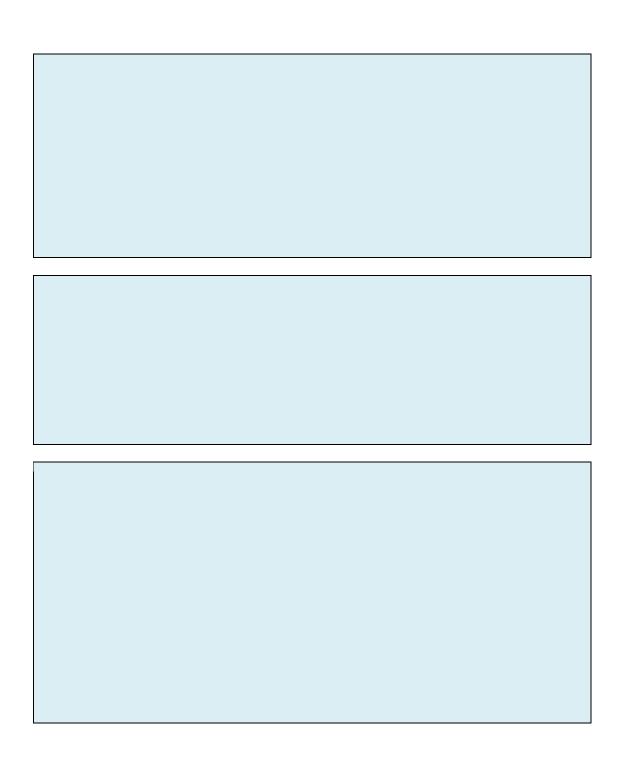


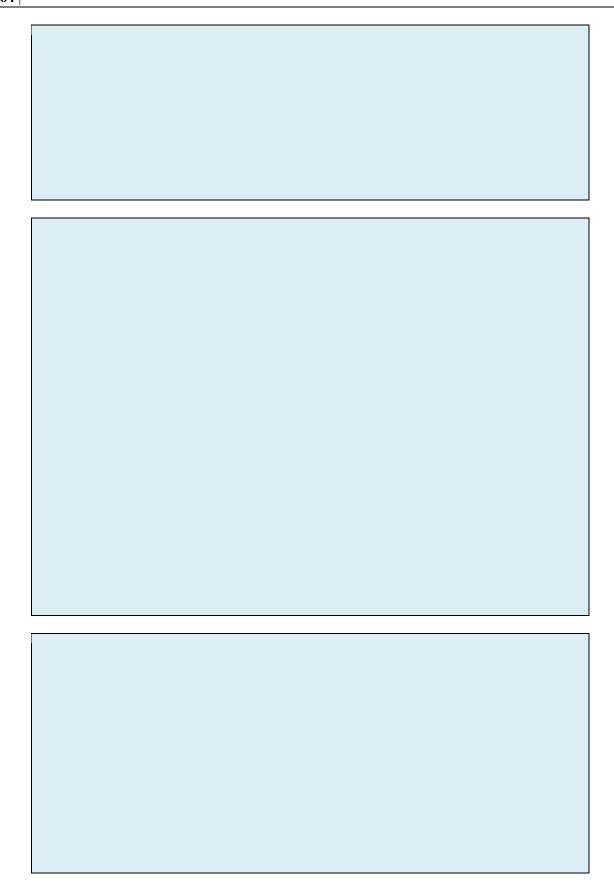




| 1 | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| • | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| • | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| • | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

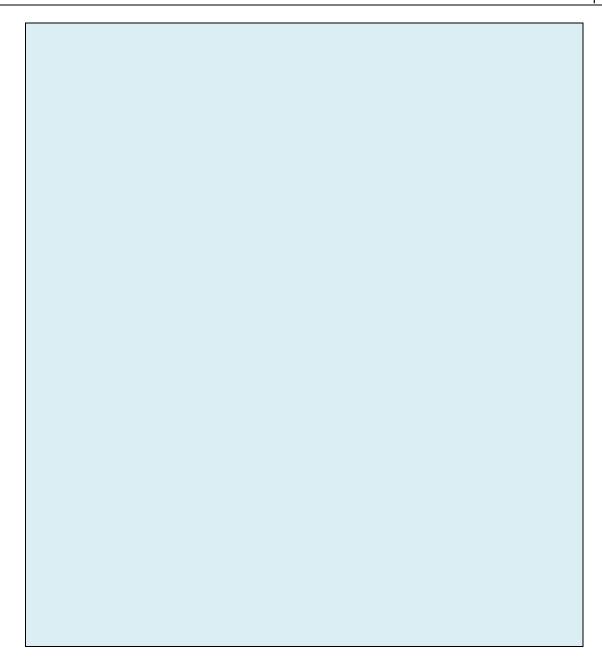






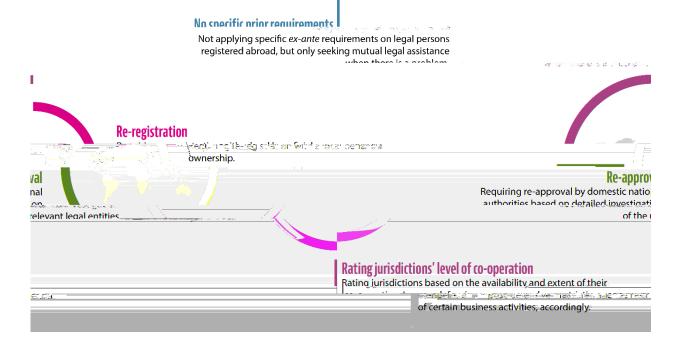
]

| • | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| • | | | |
| • | | | |
| | | | |
| • | | | |



• 09 QMB09389 QMB

Information on beneficial ownership of overseas entities



25



